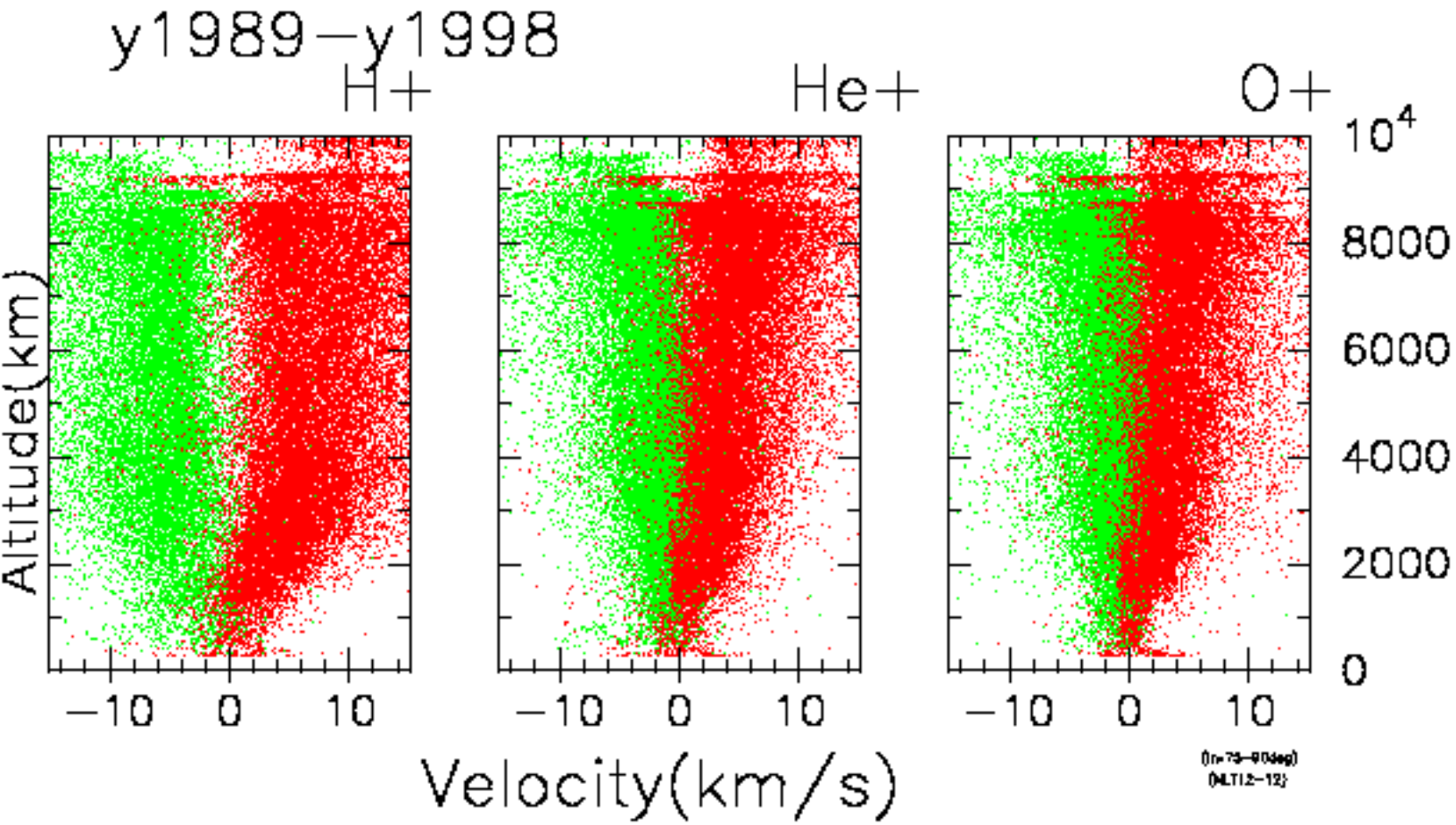
y1989−y1998
H+
He+
O+
Altitude(km)
10^4
8000
6000
4000
2000
0
−10
0
10
Velocity(km/s)
(lat=75−90deg)
(MLT:2−12)